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Early appearance of the Spring Usher *Agriopis leucophaearia* (D. & S.) (Lep.: Geometridae) in north London (Middlesex) in January

During the morning of 25 January 2001, a mild, showery, but sunny day, my wife brought in a moth found fluttering on the wet ground in a neighbour's garden. It was a fine, fresh, male Spring Usher Agriopis leucophaearia, and had obviously only recently emerged. I have not found this species previously in the area and Colin Plant (1993. Larger moths of the London Area. LNHS) says of it "... a widespread, but rather local resident, generally not found in the urban area of London and relatively infrequently in the suburbs". Both Plant and Bernard Skinner (1984. Colour identification guide to moths of the British Isles. Viking), note that the moth usually emerges from mid-February to mid-March, hence its colloquial name. As a boy, I used to find this species commonly in Clowes Wood, Warwickshire (see Hammond, H. E., 1957. A survey of the Lepidoptera of a small oak-beech wood on the Midland Keuper Marl with ecological notes on the species. Proc. Birmingham nat. Hist. phil. Soc. 18(6): 147-173), but from my youthful notebooks the earliest male A. leucophaearia I ever found was there on 7 February (in 1948).- K. G. V. SMITH, 70 Hollickwood Avenue, London N12 OLT.